



Turn Your Savings
into Retirement Income





Three key retirement income topics



**Importance
of a plan**



**Factors to
consider**



**Developing
your plan**



The importance of having
a retirement income plan



IMPORTANCE



How do you envision your retirement?



Important retirement questions



**When will
you retire?**



**Where will
you retire?**



**What will you
be doing?**



Adjusting to retirement



Going
to work



Doing
your job



Relying on a
paycheck

In retirement, you'll be responsible for creating your own paycheck



IMPORTANCE



A retirement income plan can help you:



**Make your retirement
savings last**



**Live the retirement
you envision**



**Build
a legacy**



Factors to consider when transitioning
your savings into retirement income



CONSIDER



Potential sources of retirement income



Reliable Income

- Pension plans
- Income annuities
- Social Security



Investment Income

- 401(k)'s
- IRA's
- HSA's



Other Sources

- Employment
- Rental property
- Trusts/inheritances

5–10

years before you retire



CONSIDER



3

Categories of
retirement expenses



Essential Expenses

- Groceries
- Utilities
- Health care



Discretionary Expenses

- Travel
- Hobbies
- Dining out



Emergency Expenses

- Unforeseen health issue
- Home repair
- Auto repair



CONSIDER



Factors affecting your retirement savings and income



**Your
withdrawal rate**



**Effects of
inflation**



**Long-term
investment**



**Longer
lifespans**



**Health care
costs***

Estimate based on a hypothetical opposite-gender couple retiring in 2021, 65-years-old, with life expectancies that align with Society of Actuaries' RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant rates projected with Mortality Improvements Scale MP-2020 as of 2021. Actual assets needed may be more or less depending on actual health status, area of residence, and longevity. Estimate is net of taxes. The Fidelity Retiree Health Care Cost Estimate assumes individuals do not have employer-provided retiree health care coverage, but do qualify for the federal government's insurance program, Original Medicare. The calculation takes into account cost-sharing provisions (such as deductibles and coinsurance) associated with Medicare Part A and Part B (inpatient and outpatient medical insurance). It also considers Medicare Part D (prescription drug coverage) premiums and out-of-pocket costs, as well as certain services excluded by Original Medicare. The estimate does not include other health-related expenses, such as over-the-counter medications, most dental services and long-term care.



CONSIDER



Your
withdrawal
rate

A variety of income sources



Interest
From Savings



Social
Security



Real Estate
Revenues



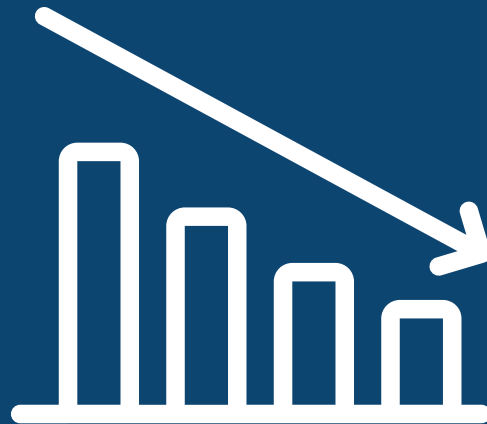
IRA



CONSIDER



Effects of
inflation



The value of your money could
decline over time



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Long-term
investing



Select an asset mix to
help meet your needs and goals



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Longer
lifespans



30–40

years in retirement



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Health care
costs

Single retiring

\$489

Per month

Couple retiring

\$978

Per month

Estimate based on a hypothetical opposite gender couple retiring in 2021, 65 years old, with life expectancies that align with Society of Actuaries RP 2014 Healthy Annuitant rates projected with Mortality Improvements Scale MP 2020 as of 2021. Actual assets needed may be more or less depending on actual health status, area of residence, and longevity. Estimate is net of taxes. The Fidelity Retiree Health Care Cost Estimate assumes individuals do not have employer provided retiree health care coverage, but do qualify for the federal government's insurance program, Original Medicare. The calculation takes into account cost sharing provisions (such as deductibles and coinsurance) associated with Medicare Part A and Part B (inpatient and outpatient medical insurance). It also considers Medicare Part D (prescription drug coverage) premiums and out of pocket costs, as well as certain services excluded by Original Medicare. The estimate does not include other health related expenses, such as over the counter medications, most dental services and long term care.

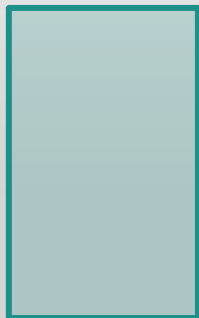


CONSIDER

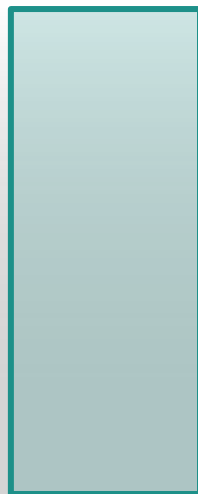


Retirement income and retirement expenses

Income Gap



Estimated
income



Estimated
expenses



Sam

\$4,284

Estimated income per month

- \$6,104

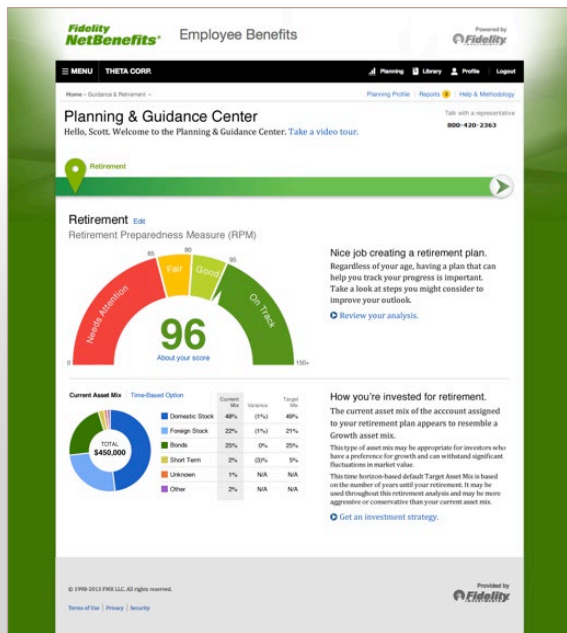
Estimated expenses per month

\$1,821

Potential gap per month

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Identifying potential gaps



If your retirement income estimate is not anticipated to meet your expenses, consider:



Delaying retirement and continuing to work



Spending less now and saving more for later

IMPORTANT: The projections or other information generated by the Planning & Guidance Center's Retirement Analysis regarding the likelihood of various investment outcomes are hypothetical in nature, do not reflect actual investment results, and are not guarantees of future results. Your results may vary with each use and over time.



IMPORTANCE



Common retirement income sources



Pension



Social Security



IRA



Workplace
savings plan



CONSIDER



Managing your tax situation

» Understand how benefits and income are taxed

» Estimating your tax bracket can help you:

- Reduce taxes and save more
- Adjust your taxable & nontaxable investment mix
- Choose how much to put in each investment



A distribution from a Roth IRA is tax-free and penalty-free, provided the 5-year aging requirement has been satisfied and one of the following conditions is met: age 59½, disability, qualified first-time home purchase, or death.

Fidelity does not provide legal or tax advice. The information herein is general in nature and should not be considered legal or tax advice. Consult an attorney or tax professional regarding your specific situation.



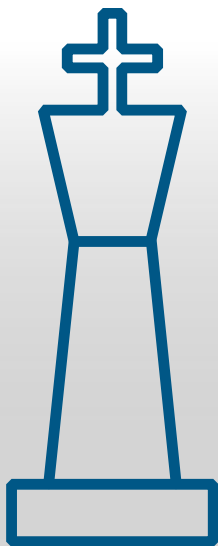
How to develop a
retirement income plan



DEVELOP



Potential income strategies



**Taking systematic
withdrawals**



**Using other income before
claiming Social Security**



**Living off earnings
and interest**



**Bucketing your
investments**



DEVELOP



Taking systematic withdrawals
from your investments



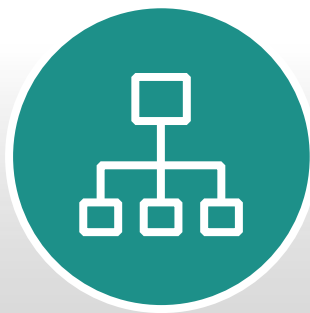
DEVELOP



Systematic withdrawals



**Determine
income need**



**Establish
asset allocation**



**Identify
investment mix**



**Invest and
manage**



DEVELOP



**How much should you
withdraw annually?**

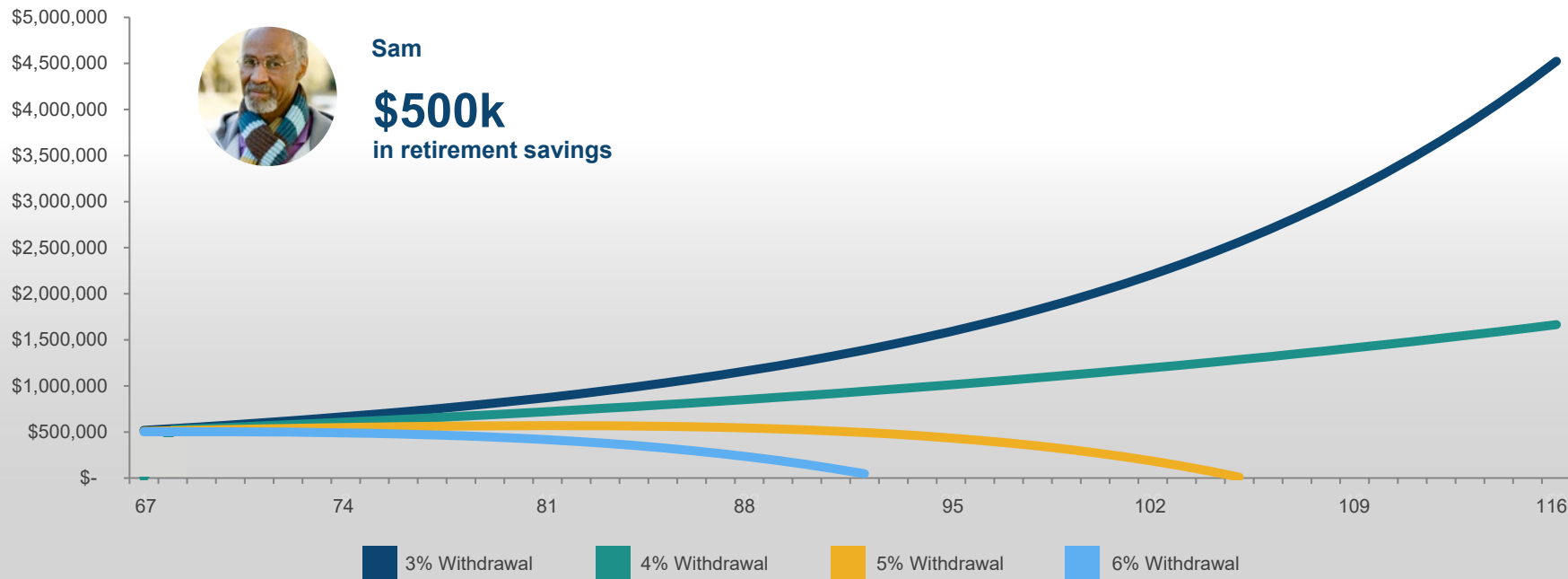




DEVELOP



Hypothetical illustration of withdrawal rates



Hypothetical value of \$500,000 invested in a portfolio of 50% stocks, 40% bonds, and 10% short-term investments with inflation-adjusted withdrawal rates as specified. Hypothetical illustration uses 6.75% rate of return and 2.5% inflation rate. Illustrated to show withdrawal taken at the beginning of the year with the balance growing to end of year. Values shown are end of year values. No taxes are considered on growth or withdrawals. This chart is for illustrative purposes only and is not indicative of any investment.



Withdrawal rate example

4% withdrawal rate

$$\begin{array}{r} \$500,000 \\ \times \quad 4\% \\ \hline \$20,000 \end{array}$$



Sam

\$500k
in retirement savings

IRS-required minimum distribution (MRD)

$$\begin{array}{r} \$500,000 \\ \div \quad 25.6 \\ \hline \$19,531 \end{array}$$

Federal legislation enacted on December 20, 2019 made a number of changes to the rules regarding defined contribution, defined benefit, and/or individual retirement plans and 529 plans. Information herein may refer to or be based on certain rules in effect prior to this legislation and current rules may differ. As always, before making any decisions about your retirement planning or withdrawals you should consult with your personal tax advisor. Please speak with your tax advisor regarding the impact of this change on future MRDs.



DEVELOP



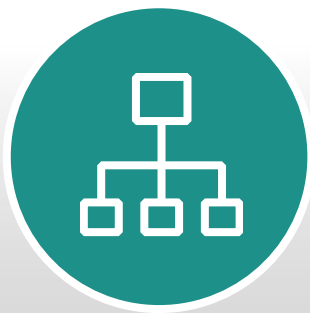
Living off interest and
account earnings



Income from interest and account earnings



**Determine
income need**



**Identify
asset allocation**



**Manage
reinvestments**

You could lose money by investing in a money market fund. An investment in a money market fund is not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency. Before investing, always read a money market fund's prospectus for policies specific to that fund.



DEVELOP



Using other income
sources until you start
claiming Social Security



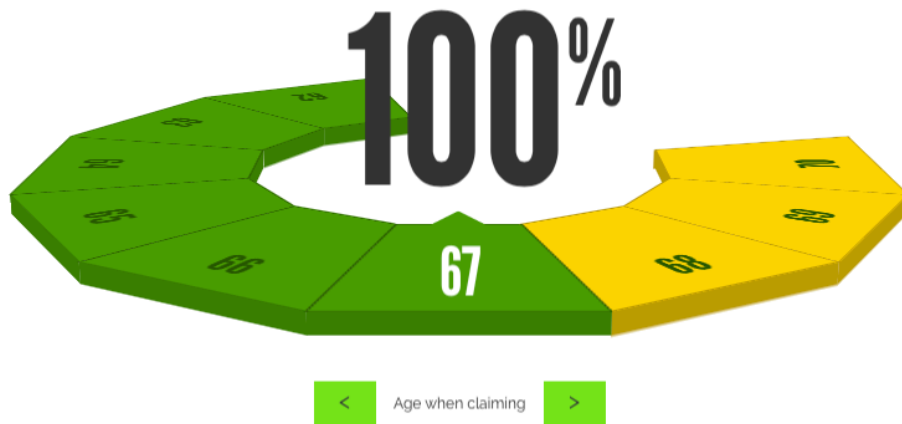
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Can you get more out of Social Security by WAITING TO CLAIM?

You can claim anytime between ages 62 and 70. Why wait to claim? Based on your year of birth, you're eligible to receive 100% of your monthly Social Security benefit at your Full Retirement Age (FRA) of 67. Waiting even longer than that may get you more per month, and maybe even more in your lifetime.

Use the dial below to see examples of the monthly percentage at different ages.



SEE AN EXAMPLE OF MONTHLY & LIFETIME BENEFITS

55

Answer 4 quick questions to see an example of what someone like you could get per month and over a lifetime.

START



Full Retirement Age is defined by the Social Security Administration. More information can be found at www.ssa.gov. The dial above shows the percentages of the monthly benefit based on your Full Retirement Age ("FRA") and in one year increments before and after your FRA. You are eligible to begin claiming your Social Security benefit as early as age 62, and this benefit will be further reduced from the percentage shown above.



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Bridge strategy



**Determine
income need**



**Identify
investment mix**



**Rebalance if
needed**



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“Bucketing” your investments to generate both income and growth



DEVELOP



3

Buckets

You could lose money by investing in a money market fund. An investment in a money market fund is not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency. Before investing, always read a money market fund's prospectus for policies specific to that fund.



Conservative
Bucket



Moderate
Bucket



Aggressive
Bucket



DEVELOP



Monitoring and adjusting your investment buckets



**Conservative
Bucket**



**Moderate
Bucket**



**Aggressive
Bucket**

Periodically shift the gains from the moderate and aggressive buckets over one bucket



Some strategies work together

Sam



67
years old

\$500k
in retirement plan

\$833
per month

Interest only
(2% interest)



\$1,667
per month

Systematic
Withdrawal



\$1,758
per month

Income Annuity &
Systematic Withdrawal



Option 1: Interest income only, assumes a 2% interest rate, a starting balance of \$500,000 at the beginning of the period and that no taxes, fees or expenses are taken into consideration. The income figure is for year one only. The principal amount is subject to market change, and the interest payment is recalculated each year based on the revised principal amount. Option 2: Systematic withdrawal plan only, assumes \$500,000 initial balance and a 4% annual withdrawal rate with no taxes, fees or expenses taken into consideration. The income figure is for year one only. The principal amount is subject to market change, and the payment increases each year with inflation. Option 3: Systematic withdrawal plan (SWP) coupled with a single life annuity. SWP assumes a \$250,000 initial balance and a 4% withdrawal rate for the first year with no taxes, fees or expenses taken into consideration. The income figure is for year one only. The principal amount is subject to market change, and the payment increases each year with inflation. In addition, a hypothetical annuity for a 67 year old male is purchased with \$250,000 which provides a \$925 monthly payout, which is based on a single life with a cash refund annuity and a CPI-U COLA distributed by Fidelity Insurance Agency, Inc., as of April 15, 2019. For the annuity, rates are subject to change. Payments do not reflect the impact of taxes. Beginning with the first payment anniversary, income payments are adjusted for increases (if any) in the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U). A contract with a CPI-U increase will provide lower initial income payments than an otherwise identical contract without a cost-of-living adjustment. A contract's financial guarantees are solely the responsibility of and are subject to the claims-paying ability of the issuing insurance company.



Take the next steps



NEXT STEPS



Workshop summary

**Monitor
your plan**



**Assess your
financial situation**



**Review your
income goals**





NEXT STEPS



« Alan Collins



« Chris Mann



« Yvette Mills



Call your financial advisor* or
Fidelity for help

800.343.0860

No appointment needed.



**Download the
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visit the Fidelity
Planning & Guidance
Center**

*If your workplace savings plan has a dedicated financial advisor, a Fidelity Representative can provide contact information.



NEXT STEPS



Thank You!



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Investing involves risk, including risk of loss.

30-Day Treasury Bill Index measure the annual total return of a short-term obligation that is not interest-bearing (it is purchased at a discount); it can be traded on a discount basis for 91 days.

MSCI EAFE Index is a market capitalization-weighted index that is designed to measure the investable equity market performance for global investors in developed markets, excluding the US & Canada

S&P 500 Index is a market capitalization-weighted index of 500 common stocks chosen for market size, liquidity, and industry group representation to represent US equity performance.

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Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC, Member NYSE, SIPC, 900 Salem Street, Smithfield, RI 02917

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